

The NCATS Translational Science Principles Applications to Education and Training



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Outline

- Introduce myself and the NCATS Education Branch
- The NCATS Translational Science (TS) Principles
 - Why and how they were generated
- Applications to TS Education and Training
 - NCATS Education Branch Courses in TS
 - Review of the Literature
- Discussion





About me

- 14 Years at NIH NCI; NCATS
- Areas of expertise:
 - Team science and SciTS
 - Programmatic evaluation
 - Education and training in translational science

• Training:

- PhD, Health Policy and Management; Healthcare Delivery Research, JHSPH
- MPH, Social Epidemiology, Community Based Public Health, HSPH

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REVIEW Advan Jessica M. First publi	Clinical and Translational Science
Journal of Clinical and Translational Science www.cambridge.org/cts Education Research Article Cite this article: Vogel AL, Hussain SF, and Faugei Badger ML Fouluation of an online case	Evaluation of an online case study-based course in translational science for a broad scientific audience: Impacts on students' knowledge, attitudes, planned scientific activities, and career goals Amanda L. Vogel®, Shadab F. Hussain® and Jessica M. Faupel-Badger® Education Branch; Office of Policy, Communications and Education; National Center for Advancing Translational

Purpose: There is a need for education activities in translational science (TS) that focus on tea

Sciences; National Institutes of Health; Bethesda, MD, USA

study-based course in translational science for

a broad scientific audience: Impacts on udents' knowledge, attitudes, planned cientific activities, and career goals. Journal of inical and Translational Science 6: e82, 1-8.

NCATS Organizational Chart





Education Branch

<u>Vision</u>: A highly skilled, large, and diverse TS workforce equipped with the competencies needed to accelerate progress along the translational pipeline toward more health solutions for all people

Our work includes:

- Collaborating across NCATS Offices/Divisions to advance shared understanding of TS, and produce a unified vision for TS education and training
- Piloting and disseminating innovative TS educational resources for our trainees and the scientific community
- Running intramural training office for our in-house fellows (n~100)
- Producing original scholarship





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NCATS Translational Science Principles Why and How they were Created







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https://ncats.nih.gov/training-education/translational-science-principles

NCATS' MISSION

Turn research observations into health solutions <u>through</u> <u>translational science</u>

Translational Science

Translational Science is the field that generates scientific and operational innovations that overcome longstanding challenges along the translational research pipeline.



Goal: To speed the process by which research discoveries are turned into health solutions. And ultimately lead to move treatments for all people, more quickly.





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Reengineering the Translational Pipeline

NCATS addresses long-standing bottlenecks in the translational research pipeline so that new treatments reach people faster.



Challenges:

- Incompatible databases
- Administrative burden for study start-up
- Insufficient tools and technologies to accurately predict toxicity and efficacy of new drugs

NCATS Solutions:

- Data interoperability and integration (e.g., N3C)
- Streamlined business processes (e.g., SMART IRB)
- Models that mimic the structure and function of human tissues (e.g., tissue chip for drug screening program)

Why Develop Translational Science Principles?

Why?

 Help to explain how TS advances progress – how it solves challenges, and enhances speed and impact of the research



- Inform efforts to further develop content for TS education and training
- Provide a resource to help guide **strategic thinking** in current and ongoing translational science initiatives

Response:

- Develop a set of TS Principles that exemplify effective approaches to overcome common translational challenges and advance translational progress
 - Relevant across T0-T4; disciplines and fields; operational and scientific challenges



Developing the TS Principles

- NCATS' expertise internal research program, extramural initiatives
- Prior scholarship
- In depth case studies of highly successful NCATS-led or supported translational science initiatives



https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=FOp-IX3NY6E

CINICAL & Translational [®] Science Awards

Core Competencies in Clinical and Translational Research (2011)

https://clic-ctsa.org/education/ competencies



https://ncats.nih.gov/research/rese arch-activities/tissue-chip







Informed by NCATS' Experience Leading and Partnering in Translational Science

Case Studies of Translational Science in Action



Advocates to Advance Research on All Rare Diseases - Eric W.K. Sid MD MHA



There have been incredible advances in basic scientific knowledge and techniques over the Developing Tissue Chips to Transform Drug Discovery and Development

- Passley Hargrove-Grimes PhD

Videos at: https://ncats.nih.gov/training-education/translational-science-principles

Additional case studies in NCATS Directors Message Series https://ncats.nih.gov/director/june-2023

Translational Science Principles

Translational Science is the field that generates scientific and operational innovations that overcome longstanding challenges along the translational research pipeline.



Applying the TS Principles to TS Education and Training

- Adds to the national conversation on core content for TS education and training that aligns with the NCATS focus on translational science as the field that advances translational progress
- Can be applied broadly to education and training for individuals working across the translational continuum, in a range of disciplines and fields
- Can be used to expand access to TS knowledge to diverse learners
 - Effectively convey core concepts to broad audiences
 - Learners across roles in the translational enterprise: scientists, administrators, patient advocates, community partners



https://ascpt.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/cts.13390





Short Online Courses in Translational Science for the Broad Scientific Community



MEDI 501: Principles of Preclinical Translational Science A CASE STUDY FROM CANCER DRUG DISCOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT



MEDI 502: Translational Science in the COVID-19 Pandemic ACCELERATING AND ENHANCING OUR RESPONSE ACROSS PRECLINICAL, CLINICAL AND POPULATION HEALTH RESEARCH

More info: https://ncats.nih.gov/training-education/resources





The PNC is predominantly present in human cancer cells.

TO

Metarrestin, a perinucleolar compartment inhibitor, effectively suppresses metastasis



Sui Huang et al. J Cell Biol 1997;137:965-974

\$JCB

Kevin J. Frankowski et al., Sci Transl Med 2018;10:eaap8307

Metarrestin: An NCATS Translational Partnership

Translational problem: 90% of cancer deaths are the consequence of metastatic spread, yet there are no drugs developed to specifically inhibit metastasis



Frankowski KJ, Wang C, Patnaik S, et al. Metarrestin, a perinucleolar compartment inhibitor, effectively suppresses metastasis. *Sci Transl Med.* 2018;10(441):eaap8307. doi:10.1126/scitranslmed.aap8307

Teaching Approach -- Examples

	Creativity and	Team Science	Efficiency and Speed	Boundary Crossing Partnerships
CORE CASE STUDY – Scientific lectures by scientists who conducted the research	Phenotypic-based drug discovery approaches	Hand-offs and feedback loops between medicinal chemistry and toxicology	High Throughput Screening	Scientific contributions of multiple participating universities and NIH Institutes/Centers
OVERLAY – Added lectures aligned with TS Principles by outside experts	Enabling creativity in teams and organizations – <i>Industrial/Org.</i> <i>Psychologist</i>	Strategies for effective cross- disciplinary team interactions – <i>SciTS Scholar</i>	Project management Organizational environment – Project Manager, Organizational Leaders	Principles and Management of Intellectual Property – <i>Lawyer</i>



Statistically Significant Increases in TS Knowledge

Mean Change in Students' Translational Science Knowledge (TS), and Course Case Study Related Knowledge (CC), Results of Paired Sample T-Tests (n=48)







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To Learn More

Journal of Clinical and Translational Science	Teaching principles of translational science to a broad scientific audience using a case study	Journal of Clinical and Translational Science	Evaluation of an online case study-based course in translational science for a broad scientific	
www.cambridge.org/cts	approach: A pilot course from the National	www.cambridge.org/cts	audience: Impacts on students' knowledge,	
	Center for Advancing Translational Sciences		attitudes, planned scientific activities, and	
Education	Jessica M. Faunel-Badger ¹ Amanda I. Vogel ¹ Shadah F. Hussain ¹	- 1	career goals	
Special Communication	Christopher P. Austin ² , Matthew D. Hall ¹ , Elizabeth Ness ³ , Philip Sanderson ¹ ,	Education Research Article		
Cite this article: Faupel-Badger JM, Vogel AL,	Pramod S. Terse ¹ , Xin Xu ¹ , Krishna Balakrishnan ¹ , Samarjit Patnaik ¹ ,		Amanda L. Vogel 📀, Shadab F. Hussain 💿 and Jessica M. Faupel-Badger 💿	
Sanderson P, Terse PS, Xu X, Balakrishnan K, Patnaik S, Marugan JJ, Rudloff U, and Ferrer M.	Juan J. Marugan ¹ , Udo Rudloff ³ and Marc Ferrer ¹	Faupel-Badger JM. Evaluation of an online case	Education Branch; Office of Policy, Communications and Education; National Center for Advancing Translational	
Teaching principles of translational science to a broad scientific audience using a case study	¹ National Institutes of Health, National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences, Bethesda, MD, USA; ² Flagship	a broad scientific audience: Impacts on	Sciences; National Institutes of Health; Bethesda, MD, USA	
approach: A pilot course from the National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences.	Pioneering, Camonoge, MA, USA and "National institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD, USA	students' knowledge, attitudes, planned scientific activities, and career goals. Journal of	Abstract	
Journal of Clinical and Translational Science 6: e66, 1–8. doi: 10.1017/cts.2022.374	Abstract	Clinical and Translational Science 6: e82, 1–8. doi: 10.1017/cts.2022.415	Purpose: There is a need for education activities in translational science (TS) that focus on teach-	

https://doi.org/10.1017/cts.2022.374

https://doi:10.1017/cts.2022.415

Forthcoming:

Evaluating Translational Science Knowledge Gains Among Diverse Learners in an Online Course

Vogel AL, Hussain SF, and Faupel-Badger JM





Applying the NCATS TS Principles to Understand the TS Education and Training Landscape

CTS Clinical and Translational Science

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW 🔂 Open Access 💿 😧 🗐 😒

Areas of strength and opportunities for growth in translational science education and training: Results of a scoping review from the NCATS Education Branch

Amanda L. Vogel 🔀, Brittany M. Haynes, Shadab F. Hussain, Lameese D. Akacem, Marcus G. Hodges, Josh A. Duberman, Gisela Butera, Jessica M. Faupel-Badger

First published: 02 August 2023 | https://doi.org/10.1111/cts.13570

https://ascpt.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/cts.13570





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CTSA News

September 27, 2023



Literature Review Shines a Light on CTSA Leadership in Translational Science Education and Training

https://ccos-cc.ctsa.io/news/Literature-Review-Shines-a-Light

Scoping Review of the Peer Review Literature

What is the state of translational science education and training, nationally, that aligns with NCATS' understanding of Translational Science?







National Center for Advancing anslational Sciences Very specific focus: Articles on education and training with a stated aim of conveying content relevant to accelerating progress along the translational pipeline, from biomedical research to health solutions

Scoping Review of the Peer Review Literature

- Databases searched: ERIC, Embase, PubMed, WoS
- Articles screened: 1,016
- 44 Included Articles: English language, peer reviewed articles, 2005-2021, and either....
 - 29 described the curriculum of past/current E&T opportunities with our specific focus
 - 15 offered recommendations for E&T opportunities with this focus
- Analysis framed around learning more about what colleagues in the field are doing:
 - What strategies and approaches are being taught, to whom, and using what teaching modalities?
 - What stages of the translational continuum are addressed? And what fields and disciplines are involved?
 - What evaluation approaches are being used, and what have they found?
 - What do leaders in the field recommend for each of the above?





Included Articles: Some Points of Interest

• CTSAs are Leading this Work

 Over three-quarters (n=34, 77%) of included articles had one or more authors affiliated with a CTSA supported institution

• Translational Science Lens is being Applied Broadly

- A third of articles (n = 15; 34%) focused on incorporating TS content into education and training on specific research topics, disciplines, or fields
 - E.g., Health Disparities; Regenerative Medicine; Behavioral Science; Informatics; Precision Medicine
- Half of the articles (n=22, 50%) framed translational science strategies and approaches as generalizable to the full translational spectrum, from T0- T4
- Half focused on particular phases, T0-T4, with a strong focus on preclinical and clinical research and the transition between them

Translational Science

Translational Science is the field that generates scientific and operational innovations that overcome longstanding challenges along the translational research pipeline.



Detailed descriptions: <u>https://ncats.nih.gov/training-education/translational-science-principles</u>

Representation of TS Principles in all 44 Articles



Participants, Described E&T Opportunities



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Teaching Modalities, Described E&T Opportunities







for Advancing ranslational Science

Key Take-aways from the Literature Review

- Highlights the leadership role of the CTSA community in advancing education and training that aligns with NCATS' focus on advancing translational progress
- Article provides a resource for continued development of TS education and training:
 - Points to current strengths and opportunities for future growth
 - Provides references/models for education and training both in areas of strength, and less-represented content areas, participants, and teaching modalities that nonetheless align with NCATS' focus on TS and goal to expand and diversify the TS workforce
- Limitations: We recognize there is limited literature in this area; there is a need for more dissemination and varied approaches to dissemination





Summary

- Background on the NCATS Education Branch
- The NCATS Translational Science Principles
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 - NCATS Education Branch Courses
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